

**IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
FOR THE WESTERN DISTRICT OF VIRGINIA
LYNCHBURG DIVISION**

SHEA WHITEHURST,
Plaintiff

v.

CIVIL ACTION NO. 6:21-CV-59

**LIBERTY UNIVERSITY, INC.,
and
CHARLES TIPPETT**
Defendants

DEFENDANT CHARLES TIPPETT'S ANSWER TO AMENDED COMPLAINT

Comes now Defendant Charles Tippet (‘‘Tippet’’) who states the following as his Answer to the Plaintiff’s Amended Complaint.

SUMMARY

Tippet adamantly denies the allegations against him in the unnumbered ‘‘summary’’ that precedes the specific allegations of the Amended Complaint. Tippet further denies that he ‘‘date raped’’ the Plaintiff, or used alcohol and a ‘‘roofie’’ to render the Plaintiff incapacitated. Tippet avers that all interactions between himself and the Plaintiff were consensual, and that he did not rape or sexually assault the Plaintiff. Therefore, Tippet denies that the Plaintiff is entitled to any relief.

PARTIES

1. Admitted.
2. The first sentence of paragraph 2 is admitted. The second sentence is denied.
3. The first sentence of paragraph 3 is admitted. Plaintiff has insufficient knowledge to admit or deny the second sentence of paragraph 3 (hereinafter ‘‘insufficient knowledge’’).

JURISDICTION

4. The allegations contain legal conclusions to which no response is required.
5. Insufficient knowledge.

VENUE

6. The allegations contain legal conclusions to which no response is required.

FACTS

7. Insufficient knowledge.
8. Tippetts admits the Plaintiff was in Lynchburg attending classes at Liberty.
Tippetts denies the incident as alleged by the Plaintiff.
9. Admitted.
10. Insufficient knowledge.
11. Insufficient knowledge.
12. Tippetts admits the Liberty Way speaks for itself. Any allegations inconsistent with the Liberty Way are denied.
13. Denied.
14. Tippetts admits to being aware that the Plaintiff was dating another student.
Tippetts denies committing rape.
15. Tippetts admits to having a girlfriend at the time in question. Tippetts denies raping the Plaintiff.
16. Admitted.
17. Admitted.
18. Tippetts admits that he lived in an off-campus apartment located in

Lynchburg. Tippettt denies the rape.

19. Tippettt admits that the Plaintiff came to his apartment. The remaining allegations are denied.

20. Admitted.

21. Tippettt admits to offering the Plaintiff alcohol. The remaining allegations are denied.

22. Tippettt admits that the Plaintiff passed out after they had consensual sex. Tippettt denies that this was the result of the drinks that she consumed or that she was unable to consent to sex.

23. Denied.

24. Denied.

25. Denied.

26. Tippettt admits to driving the Plaintiff home. The remaining allegations are denied.

27. Insufficient knowledge.

28. Insufficient knowledge.

29. Insufficient knowledge.

30. Insufficient knowledge.

31. Insufficient knowledge.

32. Insufficient knowledge.

33. Insufficient knowledge.

34. Insufficient knowledge.

35. Insufficient knowledge.

36. Insufficient knowledge.

37. Insufficient knowledge.

38. Tippet admits receiving the message regarding the Plaintiff's complaint.

39. Insufficient knowledge.

40. Tippet denies committing rape. Tippet lacks knowledge sufficient to admit or deny the remaining allegations in paragraph 40.

41. Denied.

42. Denied.

43. Tippet denies committing rape. Tippet lacks knowledge sufficient to admit or deny the remaining allegations in paragraph 43.

44. Insufficient knowledge.

45. Insufficient knowledge.

46. Insufficient knowledge.

47. Insufficient knowledge.

48. The allegations contain legal conclusions directed at Liberty to which no response is required.

**LIBERTY VIOLATED TITLE IX IN ITS FAILURE TO ADDRESS WHITEHURST'S
RAPE**

49. Tippet admits that Title IX speaks for itself. Any allegations inconsistent with the law are denied.

50. The allegations contain legal conclusions to which no response is required.

51. The allegations contain legal conclusions to which no response is required.

52. The allegations contain legal conclusions to which no response is required.

53. Tippet admits that the law speaks for itself. Any allegations inconsistent

with the law are denied.

54. Denied.

55. Denied.

56. Insufficient knowledge.

57. Tippettt admits that no disciplinary action was taken against him by Liberty.

Tippettt lacks knowledge sufficient to admit or deny the remaining allegations in paragraph 57.

58. Tippettt denies he committed acts of sexual violence. Tippettt lacks knowledge sufficient to admit or deny the remaining allegations in paragraph 58.

59. Insufficient knowledge.

60. Tippettt denies he committed rape. Tippettt lacks knowledge sufficient to admit or deny the remaining allegations in paragraph 60.

61. The allegations contain legal conclusions to which no response is required.

62. Insufficient knowledge.

63. Insufficient knowledge.

64. Insufficient knowledge.

65. Insufficient knowledge.

66. Tippettt denies he committed sexual assault. Tippettt lacks knowledge sufficient to admit or deny the remaining allegations in paragraph 66.

67. Insufficient knowledge.

**LIBERTY UNIVERSITY'S INADEQUATE MECHANISM FOR REPORTING AND
INVESTIGATING SEXUAL ASSAULT**

68. Insufficient knowledge.

69. Insufficient knowledge.

70. Insufficient knowledge.

THE WEAPONIZATION OF THE LIBERTY WAY

71. Tippet admits the Liberty Way speaks for itself. Any allegations inconsistent with the Liberty Way are denied.

72. Insufficient knowledge.

73. Tippet admits the Liberty Way speaks for itself. Any allegations inconsistent with the Liberty Way are denied.

74. Insufficient knowledge.

75. Tippet admits the Liberty Way speaks for itself. Any allegations inconsistent with the Liberty Way are denied.

76. Tippet admits the Liberty Way speaks for itself. Any allegations inconsistent with the Liberty Way are denied.

77. Insufficient knowledge.

78. Tippet admits the Liberty Way speaks for itself. Any allegations inconsistent with the Liberty Way are denied.

79. Tippet admits the Liberty Way speaks for itself. Any allegations inconsistent with the Liberty Way are denied.

80. Tippet admits the Liberty Way speaks for itself. Any allegations inconsistent with the Liberty Way are denied.

81. Tippet admits the Liberty Way speaks for itself. Any allegations inconsistent with the Liberty Way are denied.

82. Tippet admits the Liberty Way speaks for itself. Any allegations inconsistent with the Liberty Way are denied.

83. Tippetts admits the Liberty University Discrimination, Harassment, and Sexual Misconduct Policy speaks for itself. Any allegations inconsistent with the policy are denied.

84. Tippetts admits the Liberty University Discrimination, Harassment, and Sexual Misconduct Policy speaks for itself. Any allegations inconsistent with the policy are denied.

85. Tippetts admits the Liberty University Discrimination, Harassment, and Sexual Misconduct Policy speaks for itself. Any allegations inconsistent with the policy are denied.

86. Insufficient knowledge.

87. Insufficient knowledge.

88. Insufficient knowledge.

89. Insufficient knowledge.

THE FAILURE TO ENFORCE TITLE IX AND THE LIBERTY UNIVERSITY DISCRIMINATION, HARASSMENT AND SEXUAL MISCONDUCT POLICY

90. Insufficient knowledge.

91. Tippetts admits the Title IX Policy webpage speaks for itself. Any allegations inconsistent with the webpage are denied.

92. Tippetts admits the Title IX Policy webpage speaks for itself. Any allegations inconsistent with the webpage are denied.

93. Tippetts admits the Liberty University Discrimination, Harassment, and Sexual Misconduct Policy speaks for itself. Any allegations inconsistent with the policy are denied.

94. Insufficient knowledge.

95. Insufficient knowledge.

96. Tippet admits the policy speaks for itself. Any allegations inconsistent with the policy are denied.

97. Tippet admits the addendum speaks for itself. Any allegations inconsistent with the addendum are denied.

98. Tippet admits the addendum speaks for itself. Any allegations inconsistent with the addendum are denied.

99. Tippet admits that Liberty did not take any disciplinary action against him. Tippet lacks knowledge sufficient to admit or deny the remaining allegations in paragraph 99.

100. Tippet denies that the Plaintiff was forced to endure his presence on the Liberty Campus. Tippet admits his involvement with the student group.

101. Insufficient knowledge.

102. Tippet admits the policy speaks for itself. Any allegations inconsistent with the policy are denied.

103. Insufficient knowledge.

104. Tippet admits the policy speaks for itself. Any allegations inconsistent with the policy are denied.

105. Tippet denies that the Plaintiff suffered trauma. Tippet lacks knowledge sufficient to admit or deny the remaining allegations in paragraph 105.

COUNT I: PRE-ASSAULT DELIBERATE INDIFFERENCE/HOSTILE ENVIRONMENT
(Against Liberty University)

106. Tippet incorporates his answers in the forgoing paragraphs as if fully set

forth herein.

107. Tippet denies committing assault. Tippet lacks knowledge sufficient to admit or deny the remaining allegations in paragraph 107.

108. Insufficient knowledge.

109. Insufficient knowledge.

COUNT II: POST ASSAULT DELIBERATE INDIFFERENCE
(Against Liberty University)

110. Tippet incorporates his answers in the forgoing paragraphs as if fully set forth herein.

111. Tippet denies committing assault. Tippet lacks knowledge sufficient to admit or deny the remaining allegations in paragraph 111.

112. Tippet denies committing assault. Tippet lacks knowledge sufficient to admit or deny the remaining allegations in paragraph 112.

113. Tippet denies committing assault. Tippet lacks knowledge sufficient to admit or deny the remaining allegations in paragraph 113.

COUNT III: HOSTILE ENVIRONMENT
(Against Liberty University)

114. Tippet incorporates his answers in the forgoing paragraphs as if fully set forth herein.

115. Insufficient knowledge.

COUNT IV: NEGLIGENCE
(Against Liberty University)

116. Tippet incorporates his answers in the forgoing paragraphs as if fully set forth herein.

117. Denied.

118. The allegations contain legal conclusions to which no response is required.

119. The allegations contain legal conclusions to which no response is required.

COUNT V. ASSAULT
(Against Charles Tippet)

120. Tippet incorporates his answers in the forgoing paragraphs as if fully set forth herein.

121. Denied.

122. Denied.

123. Denied.

124. Denied.

125. Denied.

126. Denied.

127. Denied.

128. Denied.

COUNT VI: BATTERY
(Against Charles Tippet)

129. Tippet incorporates his answers in the forgoing paragraphs as if fully set forth herein.

130. Denied.

131. Denied.

132. Denied.

133. Denied.

134. Denied.

135. Denied.

Tippett denies that the Plaintiff is entitled to relief as alleged in the unnumbered paragraph following paragraph 135.

COUNT VII: RETALIATION UNDER TITLE IX
(Against Liberty University)

136. The allegations contain legal conclusions to which no response is required.

137. The allegations contain legal conclusions to which no response is required.

138. Insufficient knowledge.

139. Insufficient knowledge.

140. Insufficient knowledge.

141. Insufficient knowledge.

142. Insufficient knowledge.

143. Tippett denies the assault. Tippett lacks knowledge sufficient to admit or deny the remaining allegations in paragraph 143.

JURY DEMAND

144. Paragraph 144 is a jury demand to which no response is required.

PRAYER FOR RELIEF

Tippett denies that Plaintiff is entitled to the relief requested as he is not responsible for any of the damages claimed by the Plaintiff.

WHEREFORE, Charles Tippett, respectfully requests that the Court dismiss Plaintiff's claims with prejudice and award judgment to Charles Tippett along with such other relief as the Court may deem proper.

CHARLES TIPPETT

/s/ John E. Falcone

Counsel

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CERTIFICATE

I hereby certify that on this 27th day of October, 2022 I electronically filed the foregoing Answer with the Clerk of the Court using the CM/ECF system, which will serve all other counsel via e-mail.

/s/ John E. Falcone

Counsel for Charles Tippet

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